

Table S4. The associations of preterm birth with alcohol consumption according to different exclusion criteria (dose-response data on 14 studies)

Studies Included in Analysis	Number of Studies	Alcohol intake, Average No. of drinks/day						
		1 drink	2 drinks	3 drinks	4 drinks	5 drinks	6 drinks	7 drinks
Overall	14	0.94 (0.88-1.01)	1.08 (0.96-1.21)	1.23 (1.05-1.44)	1.39 (1.13-1.71)	1.57 (1.22-2.01)	1.76 (2.31-2.35)	1.96 (1.41-2.73)
Study Design								
Cohort ^ψ	12	0.93 (0.86-1.00)	1.04 (0.92-1.17)	1.17 (0.99-1.38)	1.30 (1.05-1.61)	1.45 (1.12-1.88)	1.61 (1.19-2.17)	1.78 (1.26-2.50)
Case-control ^{ψψ}	2	1.14 (0.91-1.42)	1.61 (1.11-2.33)	2.21 (1.27-3.86)	2.98 (1.42-6.24)	3.93 (1.57-9.85)	5.13 (1.72-15.26)	6.60 (1.88-23.22)
Period of pregnancy								
Pre-pregnancy or until pregnancy is known†	4	0.87 (0.72-1.06)	0.90 (0.70-1.16)	0.95 (0.69-1.35)	0.99 (0.67-1.48)	1.04 (0.65-1.68)	1.09 (0.63-1.90)	1.14 (0.61-2.15)
During Pregnancy††	13	0.97 (0.90-1.05)	1.16 (1.02-1.32)	1.37 (1.14-1.65)	1.60 (1.26-2.04)	1.86 (1.39-2.49)	2.15 (1.52-3.02)	2.46 (1.67-3.64)
Trimester 1*	10	1.01 (0.90-1.12)	1.14 (0.96-1.36)	1.29 (1.01-1.65)	1.45 (1.06-1.98)	1.62 (1.11-2.36)	1.79 (1.15-2.79)	1.98 (1.20-3.28)
Trimester 2**	6	1.00 (0.87-1.14)	1.13 (0.92-1.39)	1.28 (0.97-1.69)	1.43 (1.00-2.04)	1.59 (1.04-2.44)	1.76 (1.08-2.89)	1.95 (1.11-3.41)
Trimester 3***	10	0.94 (0.85-1.04)	1.10 (0.93-1.30)	1.28 (1.01-1.62)	1.48 (1.10-2.01)	1.71 (1.19-2.46)	1.96 (1.28-2.98)	2.23 (1.38-3.59)
0.95 Studies that adjusted for smoking ‡	9	0.87-1.04 (0.87-1.04)	0.95-1.28 (0.95-1.28)	1.03-1.56 (1.03-1.56)	1.11-1.90 (1.11-1.90)	1.19-2.28 (1.19-2.28)	1.27-2.72 (1.27-2.72)	1.36-3.23 (1.36-3.23)
Studies that did not adjust for any confounders	5	0.94 (0.81-1.08)	1.06 (0.87-1.30)	1.20 (0.92-1.58)	1.35 (0.96-1.90)	1.51 (1.00-2.29)	1.69 (1.04-2.73)	1.87 (1.08-3.24)

Values are relative risks (95% confidence interval). 1 standard US drink=12 grams

^ψ Albertsen et al 2004⁴³, Jaddoe et al 2007²⁵, Kesmodel et al 2000⁴⁴, Lazzaroni et al 1993⁸, Little et al 1986²⁶, Marbury et al 1993²⁸, McDonald et al 1992²⁹, O'Leary et al 2009³¹, Passaro et al 1996³³, Primatesta et al 1993³⁴, Shiono et al 1986⁴⁵, Verkerk et al 1993⁴⁶

^{ψψ} Berkowitz et al 1982⁴⁷, Borges et al 1993³⁹

† Jaddoe et al 2007²⁵, O'Leary et al 2009³¹, Passaro et al 1996³³, Primatesta et al 1993³⁴

†† Albertsen et al 2004⁴³, Berkowitz et al 1982⁴⁷, Borges et al 1993³⁹, Jaddoe et al 2007²⁵, Kesmodel et al 2000⁴⁴, Lazzaroni et al 1993⁸, Little et al 1986²⁶, Marbury et al 1993²⁸, McDonald et al 1992²⁹, O'Leary et al 2009³¹, Passaro et al 1996³³, Shiono et al 1986⁴⁵, Verkerk et al 1993⁴⁶

* Albertsen et al 2004, Berkowitz et al 1982, Borges et al 1993³⁹, Kesmodel et al 2000⁴⁴, Lazzaroni et al 1993⁸, Little et al 1986²⁶, McDonald et al 1992²⁹, O'Leary et al 2009³¹, Passaro et al 1996³³, Verkerk et al 1993⁴⁶

** Albertsen et al 2004⁴³, Berkowitz et al 1982⁴⁷, Borges et al 1993³⁹, Lazzaroni et al 1993⁸, McDonald et al 1992²⁹, Verkerk et al 1993⁴⁶

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